

General Assembly

January Session, 2023

Committee Bill No. 1

LCO No. **3393**

Referred to Committee on EDUCATION

Introduced by: (ED)

AN ACT CONCERNING TRANSPARENCY IN EDUCATION.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2023) (a) Not later than January 1, 2 2024, and annually thereafter, the Department of Education shall 3 conduct a review of each chart of accounts for the previous fiscal year 4 submitted pursuant to section 10-227 of the general statutes. Following 5 the review of each such chart of accounts, the department shall prepare 6 a report for each school district that includes school district financial 7 information for the following categories: (1) Expense function, (2) 8 expense object, (3) education type, (4) pre-k flag, (5) allocation, and (6) 9 funding source. Within each such category, such financial information 10 shall be disaggregated by each education financial system code utilized 11 by the department as part of its education financial system.

(b) The department shall make the chart of accounts and report ofsuch chart of accounts for each local or regional board of educationavailable on its Internet web site.

15 Sec. 2. Section 10-227 of the general statutes is repealed and the 16 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*): 17 [Each board of education shall cause the superintendent to make 18 returns not later than September first of each year to the Commissioner 19 of Education of the receipts, expenditures and statistics, as prescribed 20 by the commissioner, provided each such board may submit revisions 21 to the returns in such form and with such documentation as required by 22 the commissioner no later than December thirty-first of each year 23 following the September submission. Such reports or returns required] 24 Not later than September first of each year, each board of education shall 25 cause the superintendent to make returns of the receipts, expenditures 26 and statistics of such board for the previous fiscal year by filing the chart 27 of accounts described in section 10-10c, as amended by this act, with the 28 Commissioner of Education. Each such board may submit revisions to 29 its chart of accounts not later than December thirty-first of each year 30 following the September submission. Such chart of accounts shall be 31 [made] <u>filed</u> in accordance with the instructions furnished by the 32 commissioner, shall be certified no later than December thirty-first of 33 each year by the independent public accountant selected pursuant to 34 section 7-392 for the purpose of auditing municipal accounts, and shall 35 be subject to Department of Education verification. If the [returns and 36 statistics] chart of accounts and revisions called for by said 37 commissioner are not [sent] filed on or before the days specified in this 38 section or if the [returns are] <u>chart of accounts is</u> not certified as required 39 by the commissioner on or before December thirty-first, each local and 40 regional board of education required by law to [make separate returns] 41 file the chart of accounts, whose [returns and statistics] chart of accounts 42 or revisions are delayed until after those days, shall forfeit of the total 43 sum which is paid for such board of education from the State Treasurer 44 an amount to be determined by the State Board of Education, which 45 amount shall be not less than one thousand dollars nor more than ten 46 thousand dollars. The amount so forfeited shall be withheld from a 47 subsequent grant payment as determined by the commissioner. 48 [Notwithstanding the penalty provision of this section, the 49 Commissioner of Education may waive said forfeiture for good cause.]

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Sec. 3. Section 10-10c of the general statutes is repealed and the

51 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

52 (a) The Department of Education shall develop and implement a 53 uniform system of accounting for school revenues and expenditures. 54 Such uniform system of accounting shall include a chart of accounts to 55 be used at the school and district level. Such chart of accounts shall 56 include, but not be limited to, all amounts and sources of revenue and 57 donations of cash and real or personal property in the aggregate totaling 58 five hundred dollars or more, including federal impact aid, received by 59 a local or regional board of education, regional educational service 60 center, charter school or charter management organization on behalf of 61 a school district or individual school. Select measures shall be required 62 at the individual school level, as determined by the department. The 63 department shall make such chart of accounts available on its Internet 64 web site.

(b) For the fiscal year ending June 30, [2015] <u>2024</u>, and each fiscal year thereafter, each local or regional board of education, regional educational service center and state charter school shall implement such uniform system of accounting by completing and filing annual financial reports with the department using the chart of accounts and meet the provisions of section 10-227, as amended by this act.

(c) The Office of Policy and Management may annually audit the
financial reports submitted pursuant to subsection (b) of this section for
any local or regional board of education, regional educational service
center or state charter school.

(d) Not later than July 1, [2013] <u>2023</u>, the Department of Education
shall submit the chart of accounts described in subsection (a) of this
section to the joint standing committees of the General Assembly having
cognizance of matters relating to education and appropriations and the
budgets of state agencies, in accordance with the provisions of section
11-4a.

81 Sec. 4. Section 10-16b of the general statutes is repealed and the

82 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

83 (a) In the public schools the program of instruction offered shall 84 include at least the following subject matter, as taught by legally 85 qualified teachers, the arts; career education; consumer education; 86 health and safety, including, but not limited to, human growth and 87 development, comprehensive sex education that is age and 88 developmentally appropriate and includes, but is not limited to, 89 instruction about affirmative consent, as defined in section 10a-55m, 90 nutrition, first aid, including cardiopulmonary resuscitation training in 91 accordance with the provisions of section 10-16qq, disease prevention 92 and cancer awareness, including, but not limited to, age and 93 developmentally appropriate instruction in performing self-94 examinations for the purposes of screening for breast cancer and 95 testicular cancer, community and consumer health, physical, mental 96 and emotional health, including youth suicide prevention, substance 97 abuse prevention, including instruction relating to opioid use and 98 related disorders, safety, which shall include the safe use of social 99 media, as defined in section 9-601, and may include the dangers of gang 100 membership, and accident prevention; language arts, including reading, 101 writing, grammar, speaking and spelling; mathematics; physical 102 education; science, which may include the climate change curriculum 103 described in subsection (d) of this section; social studies, including, but 104 not limited to, citizenship, economics, geography, government, history 105 and Holocaust and genocide education and awareness in accordance 106 with the provisions of section 10-18f; African-American and black 107 studies in accordance with the provisions of section 10-16ss; Puerto 108 Rican and Latino studies in accordance with the provisions of section 109 10-16ss; computer programming instruction; and in addition, on at least 110 the secondary level, one or more world languages; vocational education; 111 and the black and Latino studies course in accordance with the 112 provisions of sections 10-16tt and 10-16uu. For purposes of this 113 subsection, world languages shall include American Sign Language, 114 provided such subject matter is taught by a qualified instructor under the supervision of a teacher who holds a certificate issued by the State 115

Board of Education. For purposes of this subsection, the "arts" means any form of visual or performing arts, which may include, but not be limited to, dance, music, art and theatre; "reading" means evidencedbased instruction that focuses on competency in the following areas of reading: Oral language, phonemic awareness, phonics, fluency, vocabulary, rapid automatic name or letter name fluency and reading comprehension.

(b) If a local or regional board of education requires its pupils to take
a course in a world language, the parent or guardian of a pupil
identified as deaf or hard of hearing may request in writing that such
pupil be exempted from such requirement and, if such a request is
made, such pupil shall be exempt from such requirement.

(c) Each local and regional board of education shall on September 1,
1982, and annually thereafter at such time and in such manner as the
Commissioner of Education shall request, attest to the State Board of
Education that such local or regional board of education offers at least
the program of instruction required pursuant to this section, and that
such program of instruction is planned, ongoing and systematic.

134 (d) The State Board of Education shall make available curriculum 135 materials and such other materials as may assist local and regional 136 boards of education in developing instructional programs pursuant to 137 this section. The State Board of Education, within available 138 appropriations and utilizing available resource materials, shall assist 139 and encourage local and regional boards of education to include: (1) 140 Holocaust and genocide education and awareness; (2) the historical 141 events surrounding the Great Famine in Ireland; (3) African-American 142 and black studies; (4) Puerto Rican and Latino studies; (5) Native 143 American history; (6) personal financial management, including, but not 144 limited to, financial literacy as developed in the plan provided under 145 section 10-16pp; (7) training in cardiopulmonary resuscitation and the 146 use of automatic external defibrillators; (8) labor history and law, 147 including organized labor, the collective bargaining process, existing

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148 legal protections in the workplace, the history and economics of free 149 market capitalism and entrepreneurialism, and the role of labor and 150 capitalism in the development of the American and world economies; 151 (9) climate change consistent with the Next Generation Science 152 Standards; (10) topics approved by the state board upon the request of 153 local or regional boards of education as part of the program of 154 instruction offered pursuant to subsection (a) of this section; and (11) 155 instruction relating to the Safe Haven Act, sections 17a-57 to 17a-61, 156 inclusive. The Department of Energy and Environmental Protection 157 shall be available to each local and regional board of education for the 158 development of curriculum on climate change as described in this 159 subsection.

Sec. 5. Section 10-16b of the general statutes, as amended by section
376 of public act 21-2 of the June special session and section 263 of public
act 22-118, is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof:
(*Effective July 1, 2023*):

164 (a) In the public schools the program of instruction offered shall 165 include at least the following subject matter, as taught by legally 166 qualified teachers, the arts; career education; consumer education; 167 health and safety, including, but not limited to, human growth and 168 development, comprehensive sex education that is age and 169 developmentally appropriate and includes, but is not limited to, 170 instruction about affirmative consent, as defined in section 10a-55m, 171 nutrition, first aid, including cardiopulmonary resuscitation training in 172 accordance with the provisions of section 10-16qq, disease prevention 173 and cancer awareness, including, but not limited to, age and 174 developmentally appropriate instruction in performing self-175 examinations for the purposes of screening for breast cancer and 176 testicular cancer, community and consumer health, physical, mental 177 and emotional health, including youth suicide prevention, substance 178 abuse prevention, including instruction relating to opioid use and 179 related disorders, safety, which shall include the safe use of social 180 media, as defined in section 9-601, and may include the dangers of gang

181 membership, and accident prevention; language arts, including reading, 182 writing, grammar, speaking and spelling; mathematics; physical 183 education; science, which shall include the climate change curriculum 184 described in subsection (d) of this section; social studies, including, but 185 not limited to, citizenship, economics, geography, government, history 186 and Holocaust and genocide education and awareness in accordance 187 with the provisions of section 10-18f; African-American and black 188 studies in accordance with the provisions of section 10-16ss; Puerto 189 Rican and Latino studies in accordance with the provisions of section 190 10-16ss; Native American studies, in accordance with the provisions of 191 section 10-16vv; computer programming instruction; and in addition, 192 on at least the secondary level, one or more world languages; vocational 193 education; and the black and Latino studies course in accordance with 194 the provisions of sections 10-16tt and 10-16uu. For purposes of this 195 subsection, world languages shall include American Sign Language, 196 provided such subject matter is taught by a qualified instructor under 197 the supervision of a teacher who holds a certificate issued by the State 198 Board of Education. For purposes of this subsection, the "arts" means 199 any form of visual or performing arts, which may include, but not be 200 limited to, dance, music, art and theatre.

(b) If a local or regional board of education requires its pupils to take
a course in a world language, the parent or guardian of a pupil
identified as deaf or hard of hearing may request in writing that such
pupil be exempted from such requirement and, if such a request is
made, such pupil shall be exempt from such requirement.

(c) Each local and regional board of education shall on September 1,
1982, and annually thereafter at such time and in such manner as the
Commissioner of Education shall request, attest to the State Board of
Education that such local or regional board of education offers at least
the program of instruction required pursuant to this section, and that
such program of instruction is planned, ongoing and systematic.

212 (d) The State Board of Education shall make available curriculum

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213 materials and such other materials as may assist local and regional 214 boards of education in developing instructional programs pursuant to 215 this section. The State Board of Education, within available 216 appropriations and utilizing available resource materials, shall assist 217 and encourage local and regional boards of education to include: (1) 218 Holocaust and genocide education and awareness; (2) the historical 219 events surrounding the Great Famine in Ireland; (3) African-American 220 and black studies; (4) Puerto Rican and Latino studies; (5) Native 221 American studies; (6) personal financial management, including, but 222 not limited to, financial literacy as developed in the plan provided under 223 section 10-16pp; (7) training in cardiopulmonary resuscitation and the 224 use of automatic external defibrillators; (8) labor history and law, 225 including organized labor, the collective bargaining process, existing 226 legal protections in the workplace, the history and economics of free 227 market capitalism and entrepreneurialism, and the role of labor and 228 capitalism in the development of the American and world economies; 229 (9) climate change consistent with the Next Generation Science 230 Standards; (10) topics approved by the state board upon the request of 231 local or regional boards of education as part of the program of 232 instruction offered pursuant to subsection (a) of this section; and (11) 233 instruction relating to the Safe Haven Act, sections 17a-57 to 17a-61, 234 inclusive. The Department of Energy and Environmental Protection 235 shall be available to each local and regional board of education for the 236 development of curriculum on climate change as described in this 237 subsection.

Sec. 6. Section 10-16b of the general statutes, as amended by section
32 of public act 22-80, is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
thereof (*Effective July 1, 2025*):

(a) In the public schools the program of instruction offered shall
include at least the following subject matter, as taught by legally
qualified teachers, the arts; career education; consumer education;
health and safety, including, but not limited to, human growth and
development, comprehensive sex education that is age and

246 developmentally appropriate and includes, but is not limited to, 247 instruction about affirmative consent, as defined in section 10a-55m, 248 nutrition, first aid, including cardiopulmonary resuscitation training in 249 accordance with the provisions of section 10-16qq, disease prevention 250 and cancer awareness, including, but not limited to, age and 251 developmentally appropriate instruction in performing self-252 examinations for the purposes of screening for breast cancer and 253 testicular cancer, community and consumer health, physical, mental 254 and emotional health, including youth suicide prevention, substance 255 abuse prevention, including instruction relating to opioid use and 256 related disorders, safety, which shall include the safe use of social 257 media, as defined in section 9-601, and may include the dangers of gang 258 membership, and accident prevention; language arts, including reading, 259 writing, grammar, speaking and spelling; mathematics; physical 260 education; science, which may include the climate change curriculum 261 described in subsection (d) of this section; social studies, including, but 262 not limited to, citizenship, economics, geography, government, history 263 and Holocaust and genocide education and awareness in accordance 264 with the provisions of section 10-18f; African-American and black 265 studies in accordance with the provisions of section 10-16ss; Puerto 266 Rican and Latino studies in accordance with the provisions of section 267 10-16ss; Native American studies, in accordance with the provisions of 268 section 10-16vv; Asian American and Pacific Islander studies, in 269 accordance with the provisions of section 10-66ww; computer 270 programming instruction; and in addition, on at least the secondary 271 level, one or more world languages; vocational education; and the black 272 and Latino studies course in accordance with the provisions of sections 273 10-16tt and 10-16uu. For purposes of this subsection, world languages 274 shall include American Sign Language, provided such subject matter is 275 taught by a qualified instructor under the supervision of a teacher who 276 holds a certificate issued by the State Board of Education. For purposes 277 of this subsection, the "arts" means any form of visual or performing 278 arts, which may include, but not be limited to, dance, music, art and 279 theatre.

(b) If a local or regional board of education requires its pupils to take a course in a world language, the parent or guardian of a pupil identified as deaf or hard of hearing may request in writing that such pupil be exempted from such requirement and, if such a request is made, such pupil shall be exempt from such requirement.

(c) Each local and regional board of education shall on September 1,
1982, and annually thereafter at such time and in such manner as the
Commissioner of Education shall request, attest to the State Board of
Education that such local or regional board of education offers at least
the program of instruction required pursuant to this section, and that
such program of instruction is planned, ongoing and systematic.

291 (d) The State Board of Education shall make available curriculum 292 materials and such other materials as may assist local and regional 293 boards of education in developing instructional programs pursuant to 294 this section. The State Board of Education, within available 295 appropriations and utilizing available resource materials, shall assist 296 and encourage local and regional boards of education to include: (1) 297 Holocaust and genocide education and awareness; (2) the historical 298 events surrounding the Great Famine in Ireland; (3) African-American 299 and black studies; (4) Puerto Rican and Latino studies; (5) Native 300 American studies; (6) Asian American and Pacific Islander studies; (7) personal financial management, including, but not limited to, financial 301 302 literacy as developed in the plan provided under section 10-16pp; (8) 303 training in cardiopulmonary resuscitation and the use of automatic external defibrillators; (9) labor history and law, including organized 304 305 labor, the collective bargaining process, existing legal protections in the 306 workplace, the history and economics of free market capitalism and 307 entrepreneurialism, and the role of labor and capitalism in the 308 development of the American and world economies; (10) climate change 309 consistent with the Next Generation Science Standards; (11) topics 310 approved by the state board upon the request of local or regional boards 311 of education as part of the program of instruction offered pursuant to subsection (a) of this section; and (12) instruction relating to the Safe 312

Haven Act, sections 17a-57 to 17a-61, inclusive. The Department of
Energy and Environmental Protection shall be available to each local
and regional board of education for the development of curriculum on
climate change as described in this subsection.

Sec. 7. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2023*) On and after July 1, 2023, the Department of Education shall annually offer a training program to newly elected members of local and regional boards of education. Such training program shall be developed by the department, and include, but not be limited to, the role and responsibilities of a board member, the duties and obligations of a board of education and school district budgeting and education finance.

Sec. 8. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2023*) On and after July 1, 2023, any person who has been elected to a local or regional board of education for the first time shall complete, at a time and in a manner prescribed by the Department of Education, the training program for newly elected members of local and regional boards of education, as described in section 7 of this act. Each such member shall complete such training program not later than one year after assuming office.

Sec. 9. Subsection (i) of section 10-145a of the general statutes is
repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*,
2023):

334 (i) On and after July 1, [2016] 2023, any program of teacher 335 preparation leading to professional certification shall require, as part of 336 the curriculum, clinical experience, field experience or student teaching 337 experience in a classroom during four semesters of such program of 338 teacher preparation. [Such clinical experience, field experience or 339 student teaching experience shall occur: (1) In a school district that has 340 been categorized by the Department of Education as District Reference 341 Group A, B, C, D or E, and (2) in a school district that has been 342 categorized by the department as District Reference Group F, G, H or I.] 343 Such clinical experience, field experience or student teaching experience 344 may include a cooperating teacher serving as a mentor to student

345 teachers, provided such cooperating teacher has received a performance

evaluation designation of exemplary or proficient, pursuant to section10-151b, for the prior school year.

348 Sec. 10. Subsections (a) to (c), inclusive, of section 10-262u of the 349 general statutes are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu 350 thereof (*Effective July 1, 2023*):

351 (a) As used in this section and section 10-262i:

(1) "Alliance district" means a school district for a town that (A) is
among the towns with the [thirty-three] lowest accountability index
scores [, as calculated] <u>and so designated</u> by the [Department]
<u>Commissioner</u> of Education, or (B) was previously designated as an
alliance district by the Commissioner of Education [for the fiscal years
ending June 30, 2013, to June 30, 2022, inclusive] <u>on or before July 1,</u>
<u>2023</u>.

359 (2) "Accountability index" has the same meaning as provided in360 section 10-223e.

361 (3) "Mastery test data of record" has the same meaning as provided362 in section 10-262f.

363 (4) "Educational reform district" means an alliance district that is
364 among the ten lowest accountability index scores when all towns are
365 ranked highest to lowest in accountability index scores.

(b) (1) For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2013, the Commissioner of
Education shall designate thirty school districts as alliance districts.
[Any school district designated as an alliance district shall be so
designated for a period of five years. On or before June 30, 2016, the
Department of Education shall determine if there are any additional
alliance districts.]

372 (2) For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018, the commissioner shall373 designate thirty-three school districts as alliance districts. [Any school

district designated as an alliance district shall be so designated for aperiod of five years.]

(3) For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, the commissioner shall
designate thirty-six school districts as alliance districts. [Any school
district designated as an alliance district shall be so designated for a
period of five years.]

380 (4) On and after July 1, 2023, the commissioner may designate
 381 additional school districts as alliance districts.

382 (c) (1) For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, and each fiscal year 383 thereafter, the Comptroller shall withhold from any town that [(A)] was 384 designated as an alliance district (A) pursuant to subdivision (2) of 385 subsection (b) of this section any increase in funds received over the 386 amount the town received for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2012, 387 pursuant to subsection (a) of section 10-262i, [and (B) was designated as 388 an alliance district] (B) for the first time pursuant to subdivision (3) of 389 subsection (b) of this section, any increase in funds received over the 390 amount the town received for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022, 391 pursuant to subsection (a) of section 10-262i, or (C) pursuant to 392 subdivision (4) of subsection (b) of this section any increase in funds received over the amount the town received for the fiscal year prior to 393 394 such designation as an alliance district pursuant to subsection (a) of 395 section 10-262i. The Comptroller shall transfer such funds to the 396 Commissioner of Education.

397 (2) Upon receipt of an application pursuant to subsection (d) of this 398 section or section 10-156gg, the Commissioner of Education may pay 399 such funds to the town designated as an alliance district and such town 400 shall pay all such funds to the local or regional board of education for 401such town on the condition that such funds shall be expended in 402 accordance with (A) the plan described in subsection (d) of this section, 403 (B) the minority candidate certification, retention or residency year 404 program pursuant to section 10-156gg, (C) the family resource center program, pursuant to section 10-40, to establish a family resource center 405

406 in each elementary school under the jurisdiction of such board, (D) the 407 provisions of subsection (c) of section 10-262i, and [(D)] (E) any 408 guidelines developed by the State Board of Education for such funds. 409 Such funds shall be used to improve student achievement and recruit 410 and retain minority teachers in such alliance district and to offset any 411 other local education costs approved by the commissioner. 412 Sec. 11. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2023*) (a) As used in this section: 413 (1) "Alliance district" has the same meaning as provided in section 10-

414 262u of the general statutes, as amended by this act;

(2) "Private entity" means any individual, corporation, general
partnership, limited partnership, limited liability partnership, joint
venture, nonprofit organization or other business entity;

(3) "Public-private partnership" means the relationship established
between the local or regional board of education for a town designated
as an alliance district, a community college and a private entity for the
purpose of implementing a pathways in technology early college high
school program; and

(4) "Pathways in technology early college high school program"
means a program of instruction in which students in grades nine to
twelve, inclusive, complete high school and college-level coursework
while simultaneously engaging in industry-guided workforce
development.

428 (b) For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024, and each fiscal year 429 thereafter, the Department of Education shall annually issue a request 430 for proposals to local and regional boards of education for towns 431 designated as alliance districts for the establishment of a new public-432 private partnership or the enhancement of an existing pathways in 433 technology early college high school program. The department shall 434 review such proposals and award a grant to two such boards for the 435 costs associated with the establishment or enhancement of a pathways

436 in technology early college high school program.

437 Sec. 12. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2023) No person shall sell or offer for 438 sale to any local or regional board of education, or in any public school, 439 any food product in which the name and branding on the packaging 440 that is available at retail in the general market place is the same or 441 similar to the name and branding on the packaging for sale in a public 442 school, but in which the nutritional value or ingredients in such food 443 product deviate from the same or similarly named and branded food 444 product that is for sale in a public school.

445 Sec. 13. (*Effective July 1, 2023*) (a) For the fiscal years ending June 30, 446 2024, to June 30, 2026, inclusive, the Department of Education shall 447 administer a wholesome school meals pilot program that awards a grant 448 to an alliance district, as defined in section 10-262u of the general 449 statutes, as amended by this act, for the purpose of embedding a 450 professional chef in such alliance district to assist school meal programs 451 in building the capacity of food service staff, improving school meal 452 quality, increasing diner satisfaction, streamlining operations and 453 establishing a financially viable school meal program. The department 454 shall partner with an organization that specializes in the placement of 455 chefs for the purposes described in this subsection.

(b) Not later than October 1, 2023, a local or regional board of education for a town designated as an alliance district may apply to the department, in a form and manner prescribed by the department, for a grant under this section.

(c) The department shall review each application submitted under
subsection (b) of this section and award five grants under this section.
Each grant recipient shall receive an annual grant of one hundred fifty
thousand dollars in each year of the pilot program. Such grant shall be
expended for the purposes described in subsection (a) of this section.

(d) Not later than January 1, 2027, the department shall submit a report on the wholesome school meals pilot program to the joint

- 467 standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of
- 468 matters relating to education and appropriations, in accordance with the
- 469 provisions of section 11-4a of the general statutes.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 2	from passage	10-227
Sec. 3	from passage	10-10c
Sec. 4	from passage	10-16b
Sec. 5	July 1, 2023	10-16b
Sec. 6	July 1, 2025	10-16b
Sec. 7	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 8	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 9	July 1, 2023	10-145a(i)
Sec. 10	July 1, 2023	10-262u(a) to (c)
Sec. 11	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 12	July 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 13	July 1, 2023	New section

Statement of Purpose:

To provide equal and comprehensive access to education and academic opportunities for all children in Connecticut.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]

Co-Sponsors: SEN. LOONEY, 11th Dist.; SEN. DUFF, 25th Dist.
SEN. ANWAR, 3rd Dist.; SEN. CABRERA, 17th Dist.
SEN. COHEN, 12th Dist.; SEN. FLEXER, 29th Dist.
SEN. FONFARA, 1st Dist.; SEN. GASTON, 23rd Dist.
SEN. HOCHADEL, 13th Dist.; SEN. KUSHNER, 24th Dist.
SEN. LESSER, 9th Dist.; SEN. LOPES, 6th Dist.
SEN. MAHER, 26th Dist.; SEN. MARONEY, 14th Dist.
SEN. MILLER P., 27th Dist.; SEN. MOORE, 22nd Dist.
SEN. RAHMAN, 4th Dist.; SEN. SLAP, 5th Dist.
SEN. WINFIELD, 10th Dist.; REP. DELANY, 144th Dist.

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